From: Vadim Lyubashevsky <<u>vadim1980@gmail.com</u>> via <u>pqc-forum@list.nist.gov</u>

To: Taylor R Campbell < <u>campbell + pqc-forum@mumble.net</u> >

CC: <u>pqc-forum@list.nist.gov</u>

Subject: Re: [pqc-forum] OFFICIAL COMMENT: CRYSTALS-Dilithium

Date: Friday, July 08, 2022 09:12:08 AM ET

Hi Taylor, all,

On Fri, 2022-07-08 at 13:03 +0000, Taylor R Campbell wrote:

Date: Fri, 08 Jul 2022 11:47:30 +0200

From: Vadim Lyubashevsky <<u>vadim1980@gmail.com</u>>

On Thu, 2022-07-07 at 11:50 +0000, 'John Mattsson' via pgc-forum wrote:

The current specification of CRYSTALS-Dilithium provides two versions. One deterministic and one randomized. I strongly think NIST should also standardize a hedged version where the seed is derived from a random string, a key, and the message.

The "hedged" version can simply replace the current randomized version which does not take the key and the message as inputs. Since the key is short and the message is already hashed anyway, including these two things in the seed creation will probably have a negligible performance effect.

If people think it's a good idea, it should be easy to incorporate and I suspect that it's better having just 2 versions of the algorithm instead of 3.

Don't have two or three versions -- have just one!

Signature creation should be defined to be a deterministic function of

Vadim Lyubashevsky <vadim1980@gmail.com>

- 1. secret key,
- 2. message, and
- 3. a randomization string.
- Users can make deterministic signatures by setting the randomization

string to something fixed in an application like the empty string.

This is exactly what the two versions of the algorithm would look like using the "deterministic" and "hedged" modes. If you think that this counts as just one version, then great!

Best,

Vadim

From: Blumenthal, Uri - 0553 - MITLL < <u>uri@ll.mit.edu</u>> via <u>pqc-forum@list.nist.gov</u>

To: Vadim Lyubashevsky <<u>vadim1980@gmail.com</u>>

CC: Taylor R Campbell <<u>campbell+pqc-forum@mumble.net</u>>, <u>pqc-forum@list.nist.gov</u>

Subject: Re: [pqc-forum] OFFICIAL COMMENT: CRYSTALS-Dilithium

Date: Friday, July 08, 2022 11:35:25 AM ET

Attachments: smime.p7m

I like this proposal.

Thanks!

Regards,

Uri

On Jul 8, 2022, at 09:13, Vadim Lyubashevsky wrote:

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